Hadoop 簡介：源起與術語

Introduction to Hadoop : History and Terminology

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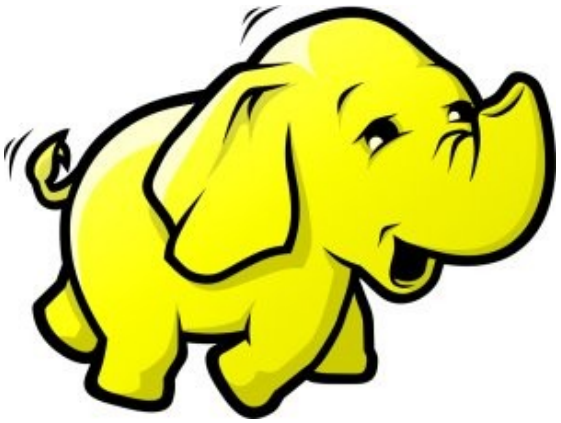


What is Hadoop ?

用一句話解釋 *Hadoop* 是什麼 ??

Hadoop is a software platform that lets one easily write and run applications that process vast amounts of data.

Hadoop 是一個讓使用者簡易撰寫並執行處理海量資料應用程式的軟體平台。

亦可以想像成一個處理海量資料的生產線，只須學會定義 ***map*** 跟 ***reduce*** 工作站該做哪些事情。

Features of Hadoop …
Hadoop 這套軟體的特色是 …

- **海量 Vast Amounts of Data**
  - 擁有儲存與處理大量資料的能力
  - Capability to STORE and PROCESS vast amounts of data.
- **經濟 Cost Efficiency**
  - 可以用在由一般 PC 所架設的叢集環境內
  - Based on large clusters built of commodity hardware.
- **效率 Parallel Performance**
  - 透過分散式檔案系統的幫助，以致得到快速的回應
  - With the help of HDFS, Hadoop have better performance.
- **可靠 Robustness**
  - 當某節點發生錯誤，能即時自動取得備份資料及佈署運算資源
  - Robustness to add and remove computing and storage resource without shutdown entire system.

Founder of Hadoop – Doug Cutting

Hadoop 這套軟體的創辦人 Doug Cutting

Doug Cutting Talks About The Founding Of Hadoop

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qxC4urJOchs

History of Hadoop ... 2002~2004

Hadoop 這套軟體的歷史源起 ... 2002~2004

- Lucene
  - http://lucene.apache.org/
  - 用Java 設計的高效能文件索引引擎API
  - a high-performance, full-featured **text search engine library** written entirely in **Java**.
  - 索引文件中的每一字，讓搜尋的效率比傳統逐字比較還要高的多
  - Lucene create an inverse index of every word in different documents. It enhance performance of text searching.

History of Hadoop ... 2002~2004

Hadoop 這套軟體的歷史源起 ... 2002~2004

- Nutch
  - http://nutch.apache.org/
  - Nutch 是基於開放原始碼所開發的網站搜尋引擎
  - Nutch is open source web-search software.
  - 利用Lucene 函式庫開發
  - It builds on Lucene and Solr, adding web-specifics, such as a crawler, a link-graph database, parsers for HTML and other document formats, etc.

Three Gifts from Google ....

來自 Google 的三個禮物 ....

- Nutch 後來遇到儲存大量網站資料的瓶頸
- Nutch encounter storage issue
- Google 在一些會議分享他們的三大關鍵技術
- Google shared their design of web-search engine
  - SOSP 2003 : “The Google File System”
  - http://labs.google.com/papers/gfs.html
  - OSDI 2004 : “MapReduce : Simplifed Data Processing on Large Cluster”
  - http://labs.google.com/papers/mapreduce.html
  - OSDI 2006 : “Bigtable: A Distributed Storage System for Structured Data”
  - http://labs.google.com/papers/bigtable-osdi06.pdf

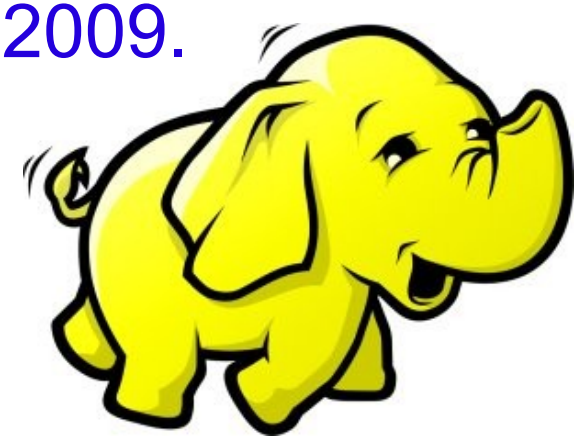
History of Hadoop … 2004 ~ Now

Hadoop 這套軟體的歷史源起 ... 2004 ~ Now

- Dong Cutting reference from Google's publication
- Added DFS & MapReduce implement to Nutch
- According to user feedback on the mail list of Nutch ....
- Hadoop became separated project since Nutch 0.8
- Nutch DFS → Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS)
- Yahoo hire Dong Cutting to build a team of web search engine at year 2006.
  - Only 14 team members (engineers, clusters, users, etc.)
- Doung Cutting joined Cloudera at year 2009.

YAHOO!

cloudera



Who Use Hadoop ??

有哪些公司在用 Hadoop 這套軟體 ??

- Yahoo is the key contributor currently.
- IBM and Google teach Hadoop in universities …
- http://www.google.com/intl/en/press/pressrel/20071008_ibm_univ.html
- The New York Times used 100 Amazon EC2 instances and a Hadoop application to process 4TB of raw image TIFF data (stored in S3) into 11 million finished PDFs in the space of 24 hours at a computation cost of about $240 (not including bandwidth)

  – from http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hadoop
- http://wiki.apache.org/hadoop/AmazonEC2
- http://wiki.apache.org/hadoop/PoweredBy

- A9.com
- ADSDAQ by Contextweb
- EHarmony
- Facebook
- Fox Interactive Media
- IBM
- ImageShack
- ISI
- Joost
- Last.fm
- Powerset
- The New York Times
- Rackspace
- Veoh
- Metaweb

Hadoop in production run ....
商業運轉中的 Hadoop 應用 ....

- February 19, 2008
- Yahoo! Launches World's Largest Hadoop Production Application
- http://developer.yahoo.net/blogs/hadoop/2008/02/yahoo-worlds-largest-production-hadoop.html

Number of links between pages in the index	roughly 1 trillion links
Size of output	over 300 TB, compressed!
Number of cores used to run single Map-Reduce job	over 10,000
Raw disk used in the production cluster	over 5 Petabytes

Hadoop in production run ....
商業運轉中的 Hadoop 應用 ....

- September 30, 2008
- Scaling Hadoop to 4000 nodes at Yahoo!
- http://developer.yahoo.net/blogs/hadoop/2008/09/scaling_hadoop_to_4000_nodes_a.html

Total Nodes	**4000**
Total cores	**30000**
Data	**16PB**

	500-node cluster		**4000-node cluster**	
	write	**read**	**write**	**read**
number of files	990	990	14,000	14,000
file size (MB)	320	320	360	360
total MB processes	316,800	316,800	5,040,000	5,040,000
tasks per node	2	2	4	4
avg. throughput (MB/s)	**5.8**	**18**	**40**	**66**

Comparison between Google and Hadoop
Google 與 Hadoop 的比較表

Develop Group	Google	Apache
Sponsor	Google	Yahoo, Amazon
Algorithm Method	MapReduce	MapReduce
Resource	open document	open source
File System (MapReduce)	GFS	HDFS
Storage System (for structure data)	big-table	HBase
Search Engine	Google	Nutch
OS	Linux	Linux / GPL

Why should we learn Hadoop ?
為何需要學習 Hadoop ??

Search Jobs | Browse Jobs | Local Jobs | Salaries | Employment Trends

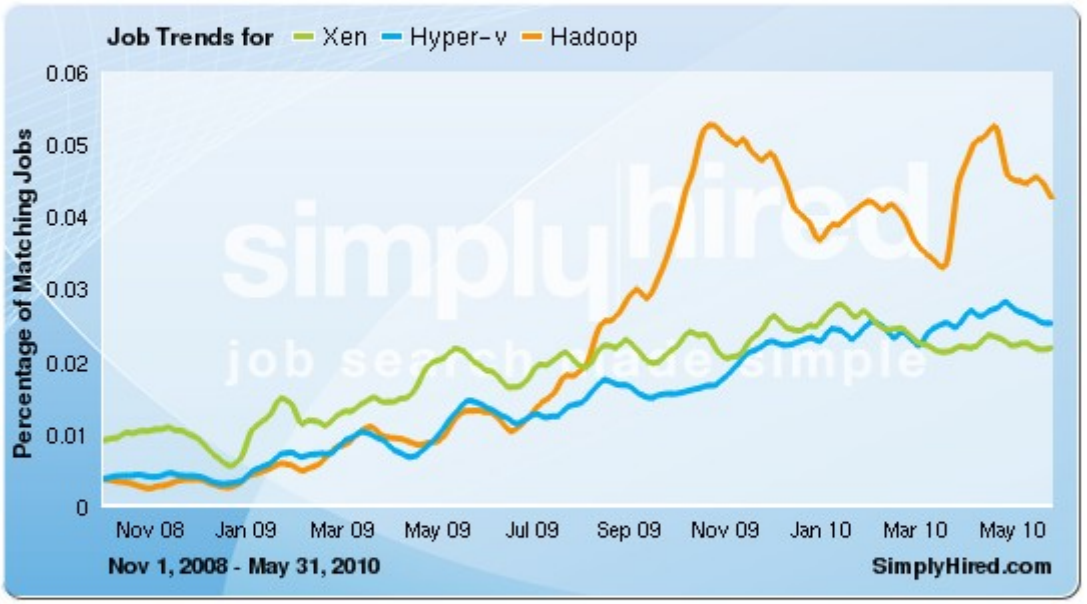
simplyhired®
job search made simple

Employment Trends

Xen, Hyper-V, Hadoop

Tip: You can compare trends by separating them with commas.

Xen, Hyper-v, Hadoop Trends



Xen, Hyper-v, Hadoop Job Trends

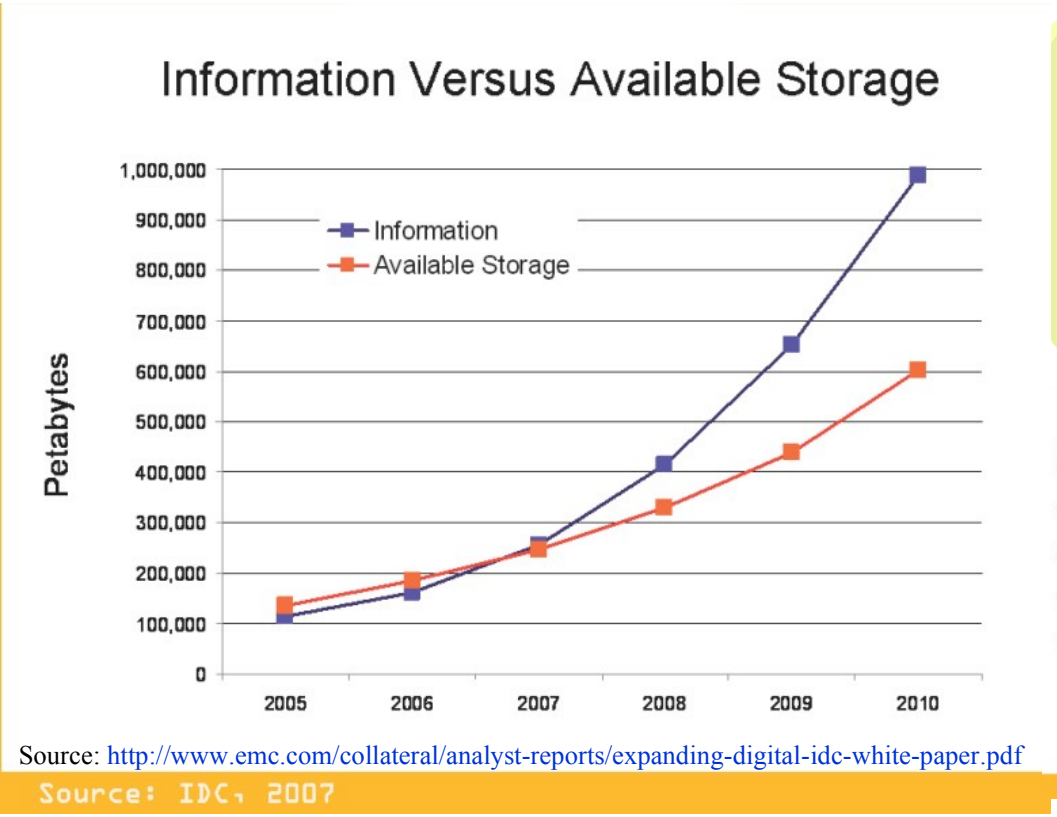
This graph displays the percentage of jobs with your search terms anywhere in the job listing. Since November 2008, the following has occurred:

- Xen jobs increased 141%
- Hyper-v jobs increased 551%
- Hadoop jobs did not change or there is no data available

1. Data Explore
資訊大爆炸

2. Data Mining Tool
方便作資料探勘的工作

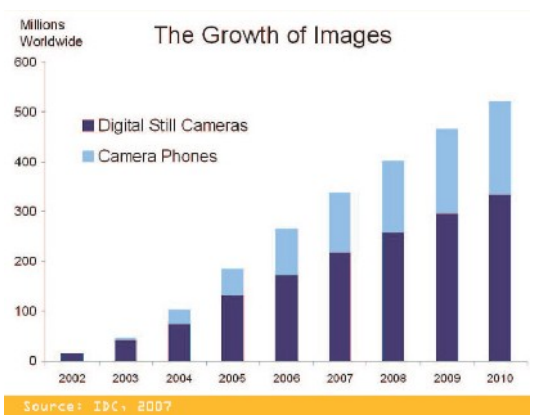
3. Looking for Jobs
好找工作 !!

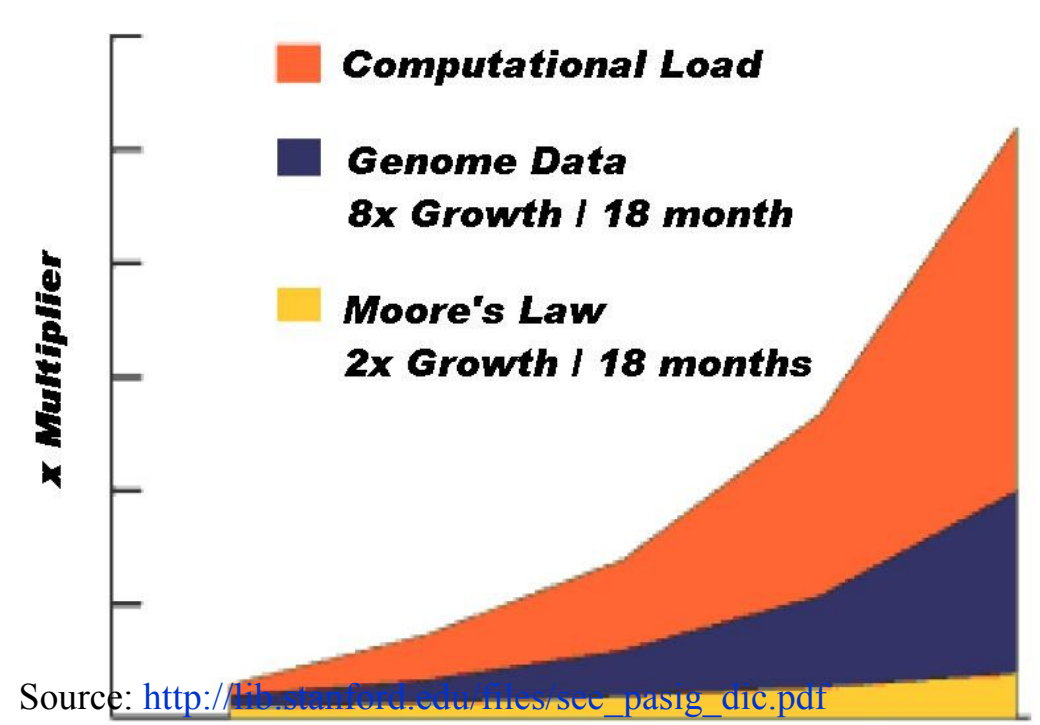


Source: http://www.emc.com/collateral/analyst-reports/expanding-digital-idc-white-paper.pdf

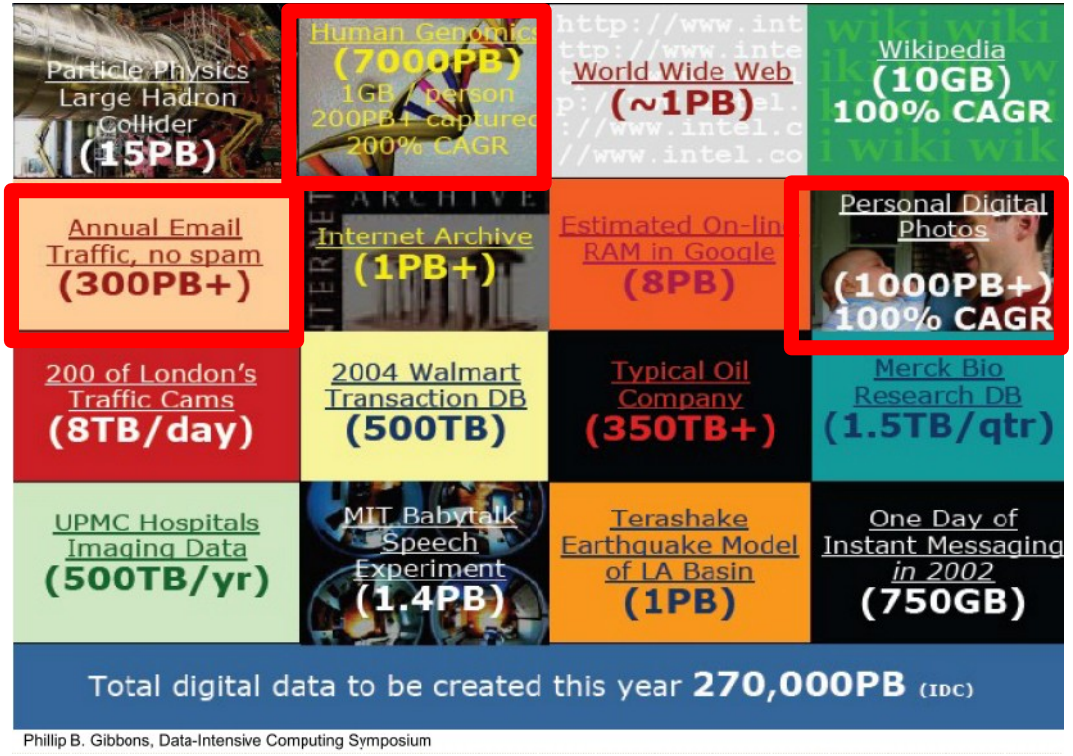
2007 Data Explore

Top 1 : Human Genomics – 7000 PB / Year
Top 2 : Digital Photos – 1000 PB+/ Year
Top 3 : E-mail (no Spam) – 300 PB+ / Year





Source: http://dlib.stanford.edu/files/see_pasig_dic.pdf



Hadoop 專業術語

Introduction to Hadoop Terminology

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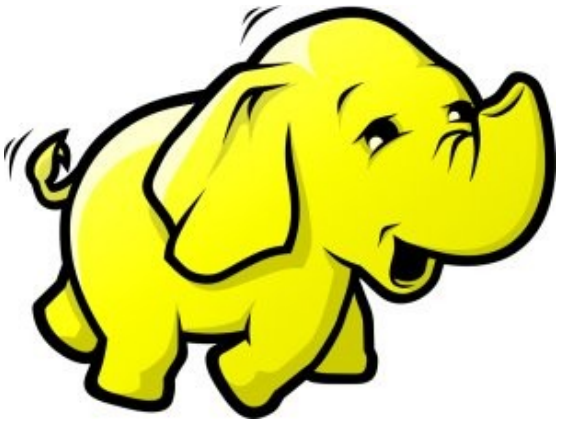


Two Key Elements of Operating System
作業系統兩大關鍵組成元素

Scheduler
程序排程

File System
檔案系統

Terminologies of Hadoop

Hadoop 文件中的專業術語

- Job
  - 任務
- Task
  - 小工作
- JobTracker
  - 任務分派者
- TaskTracker
  - 小工作的執行者
- Client
  - 發起任務的客戶端
- Map
  - 應對
- Reduce
  - 總和

- Namenode
  - 名稱節點
- Datanode
  - 資料節點
- Namespace
  - 名稱空間
- Replication
  - 副本
- Blocks
  - 檔案區塊 (64M)
- Metadata
  - 屬性資料

Two Key Roles of HDFS
HDFS 軟體架構的兩種關鍵角色

名稱節點 NameNode

- Master Node
- Manage NameSpace of HDFS
- Control Permission of Read and Write
- Define the policy of Replication
- Audit and Record the NameSpace
- Single Point of Failure

資料節點 DataNode

- Worker Nodes
- Perform operation of Read and Write
- Execute the request of Replication
- Multiple Nodes

Two Key Roles of Job Scheduler
程序排程的兩種關鍵角色

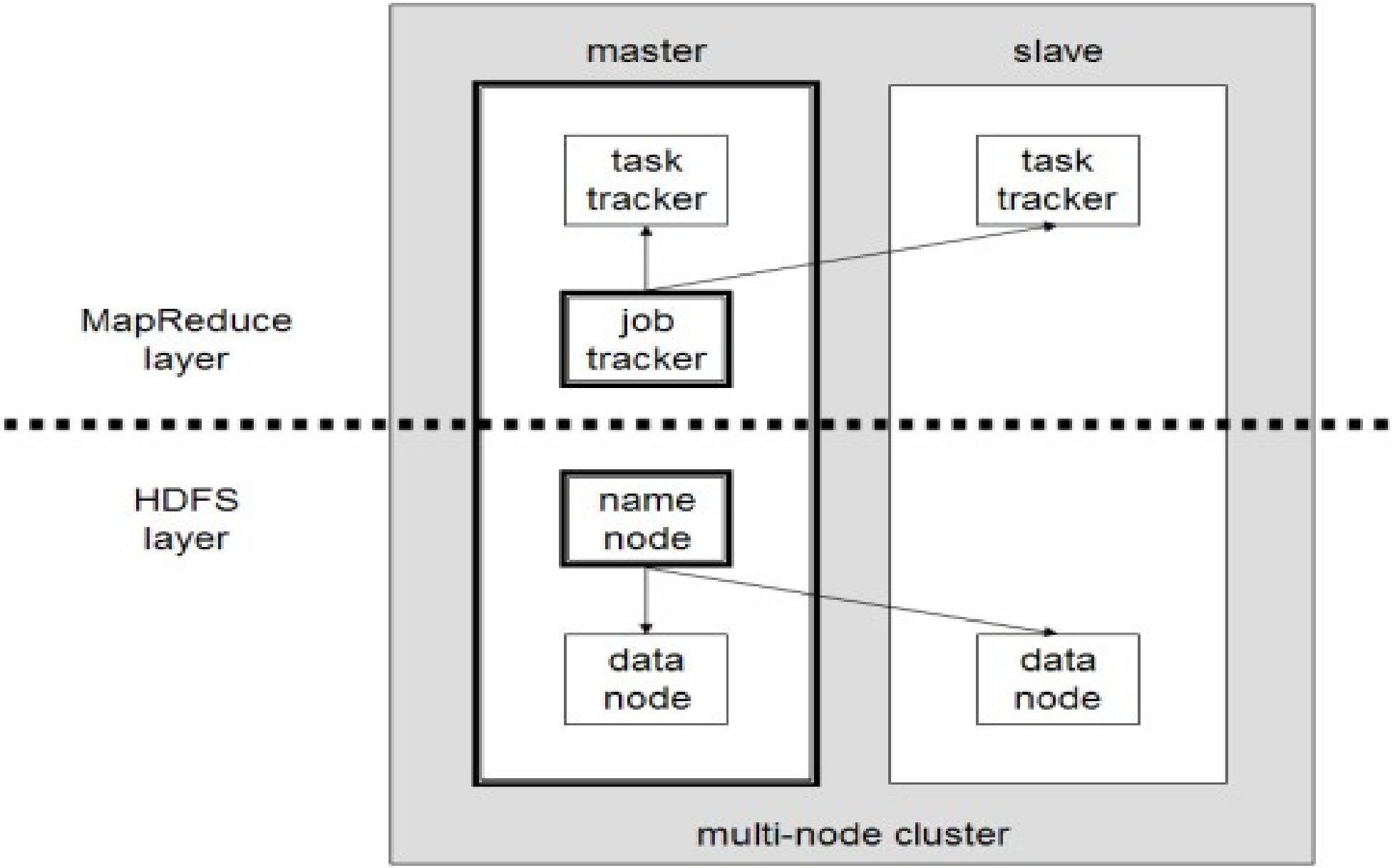
JobTracker

- **Master Node**
- **Receive Jobs from Hadoop Clients**
- **Assigned Tasks to TaskTrackers**
- **Define Job Queuing Policy, Priority and Error Handling**
- **Single Point of Failure**

TaskTracker

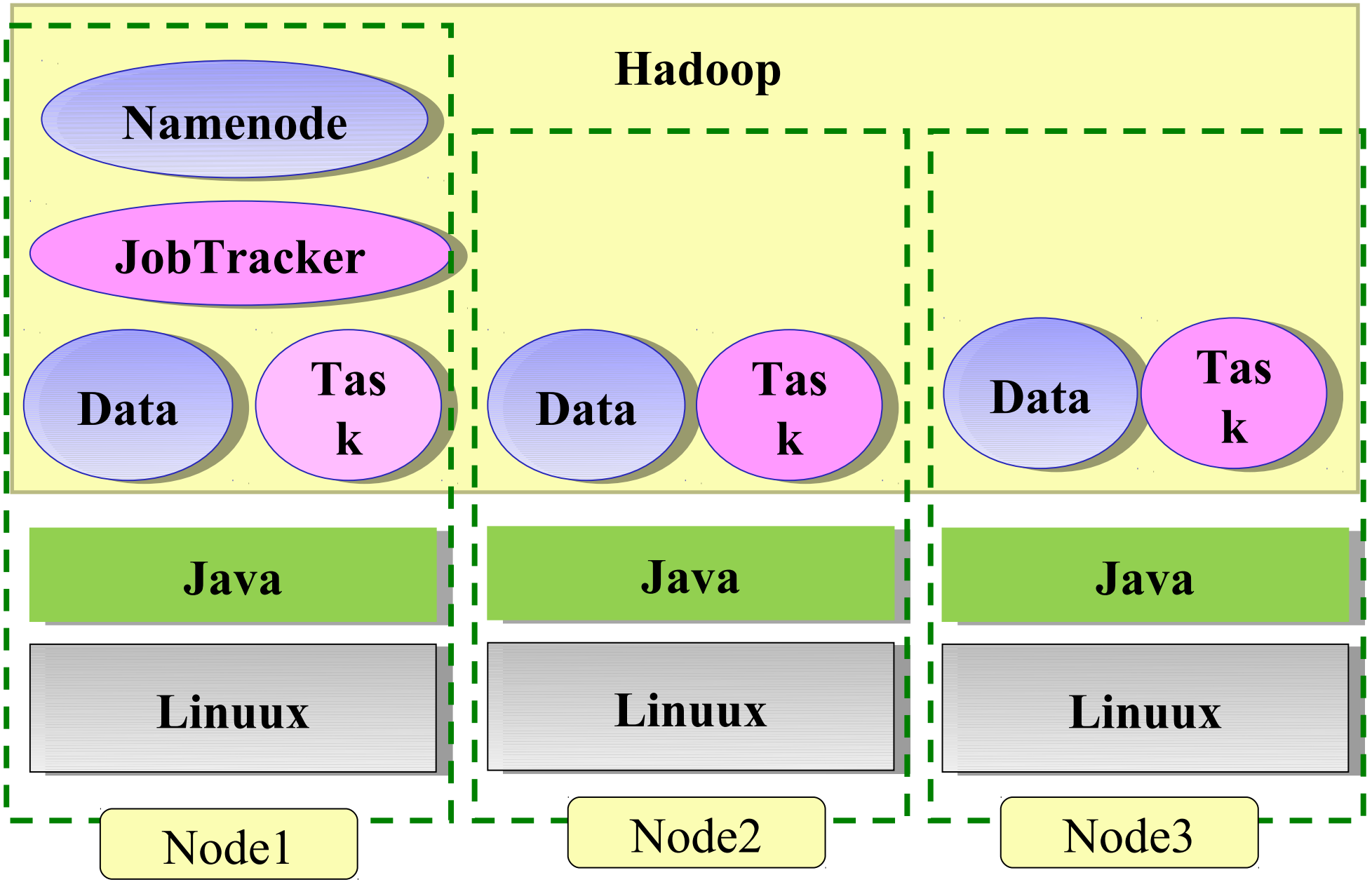
- **Worker Nodes**
- **Excute Mapper and Reducer Tasks**
- **Save Results and report task status**
- **Multiple Nodes**

Different Roles of Hadoop Architecture
Hadoop 軟體架構中的不同角色

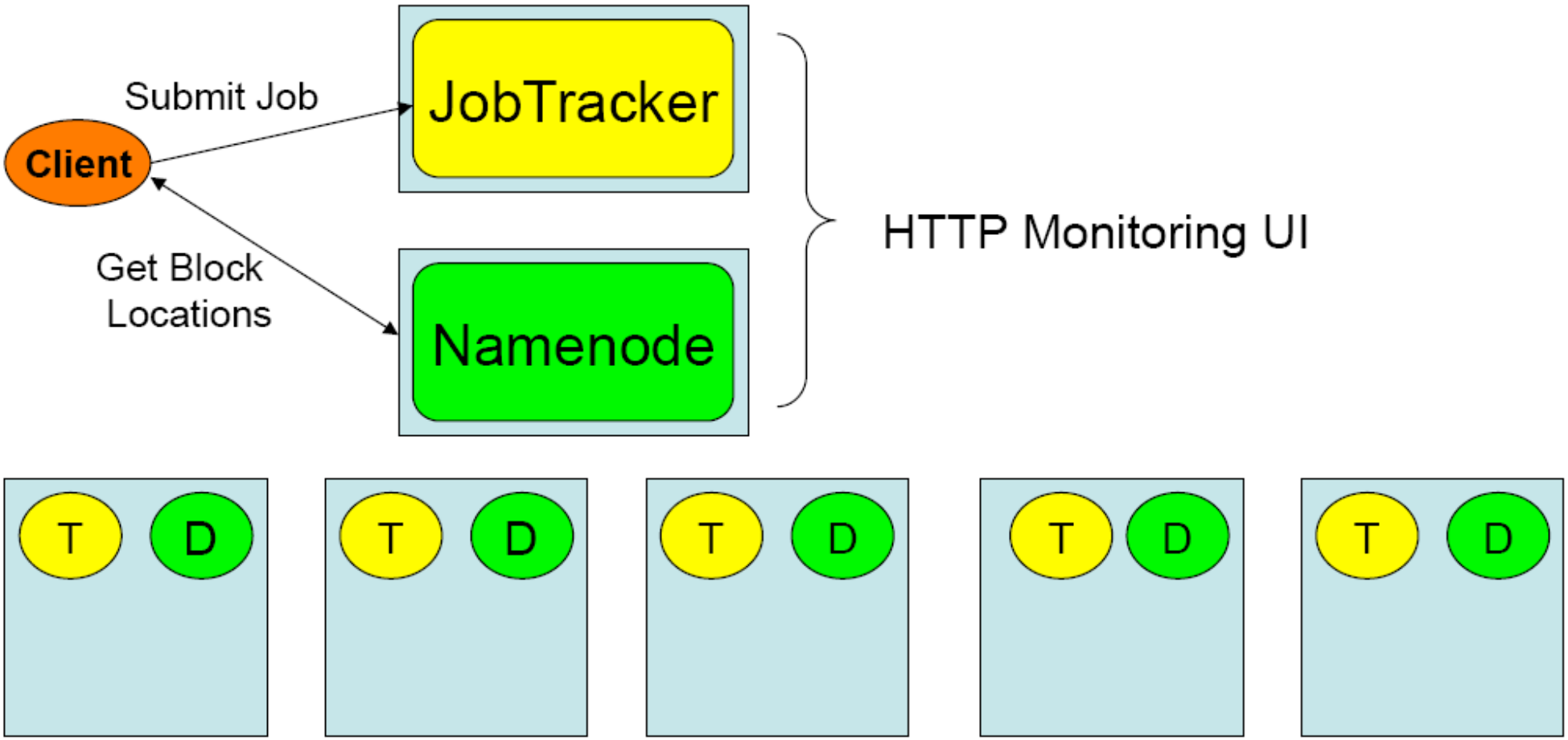


Distributed Operating System of Hadoop

Hadoop 建構成一個分散式作業系統



About Hadoop Client ...
不在雲裡的 Hadoop Client



What we learn today ?

WHAT	Hadoop 是運算海量資料的軟體平台 !! hadoop is a software platform to process vast amount of data!!
WHO	始祖是 Doug Cutting ， Apache 社群支持， Yahoo 贊助 From Doug Cutting to Apache Community, Yahoo and more !
WHEN	Hadoop 是 2004 年從 Nutch 分裂出來的專案 !! Hadoop became separate project since year 2004 !!
WHY	資料大爆炸、資料探勘、找工作 Data Explore, Data Mining, Jobs !!
HOW	建構在大型的個人電腦叢集之上 Install on large clusters built of commodity hardware !!

Questions?

Slides - http://trac.nchc.org.tw/cloud

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